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The Residents' JOURNAL

The American Journal of Psychiatry Residents' Journal

August 2015

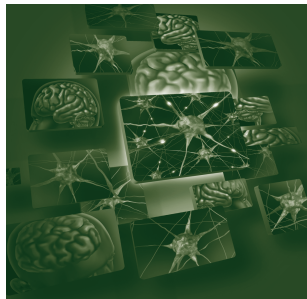
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IN THIS ISSUE



This issue of the *Residents' Journal* focuses on the topic of **Biological Psychiatry**. In an editorial, Adarsh S. Reddy, M.D., Ph.D., discusses the importance of understanding the biological underpinnings of psychiatric illnesses. Matthew E. Hirschtritt, M.D., M.P.H., examines evidence for and against a causal mechanism linking traumatic brain injury (TBI) and criminality in youths, with discussion on the neurobiology of TBI. Gopalkumar Rakesh, M.D., investigates the neurobiology of consciousness and its relevance and application in psychiatry. Amy E. Curtis, M.D., presents a review of white matter dysfunction central to the neurodevelopment of schizophrenia. Alecia Vogel-Hammen, M.D., Ph.D., provides important information on resting state functional connectivity. Julio M. Bernardi, M.D., examines optogenetic applications in psychiatric research. Lastly, Janet Charoensook, M.D., presents a review of the book *Brain on Fire: Month of Madness*, about a rare neuro-immunological illness that manifested with prominent psychosis.

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Task Force to Revise the Practice of Electroconvulsive Therapy

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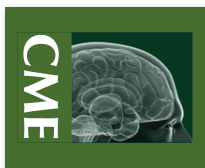
At **AJP in Advance**, you can discover the following before their appearance in print:

Is Adult ADHD a Childhood-Onset Neurodevelopmental Disorder? Evidence From a Four-Decade Longitudinal Cohort Study

Childhood and adult cases of ADHD showed almost no overlap in a population cohort followed for four decades. Neurocognitive impairments differed between age groups, and adult cases did not share the polygenic risk of child ADHD.

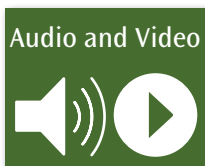
A Randomized, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Trial of Citicoline for Cocaine Dependence in Bipolar I Disorder

Urine drug screens demonstrated that citicoline, a dietary supplement in the U.S., reduced cocaine use more than placebo when added to treatment for cocaine-dependent patients with bipolar I disorder. Citicoline's advantage appeared quickly but declined over 12 weeks.



AJP CME

Three articles in this issue form the basis of a short course with questions that can be answered for up to 1 *AMA PRA Category 1 Credit™* each by visiting <http://psychiatryonline.org/cme> and clicking on the "**American Journal of Psychiatry**" tab. CME credit is issued only **online**, and a paid subscription to AJP CME course program is required. This month's courses appear on pages 925–928.



Audio and Video

Have You Heard?

With AJP Audio you can listen to highlights of this issue. This month, Deputy Editor Susan K. Schultz, M.D., discusses differential diagnosis of frontotemporal dementia, autoimmune encephalitis in postpartum psychosis, the role of oxytocin in borderline personality disorder, neural correlates of error processing in young people exposed to severe childhood abuse, light therapy versus cognitive-behavioral therapy for seasonal affective disorder, and cognitive enhancement treatment for people with mental illness who do not respond to supported employment.

Also, visit the online edition of this month's Journal to view a video of Deputy Editor Daniel S. Pine, M.D., presenting highlights from the issue.



Revisit the field's rich history!

75 years ago this month: "Psychometric Performance of Children Receiving Amphetamine (Benedrine) Sulfate"

The authors found no significant differences in performance on intelligence and psychomotor testing in children assessed after a dose of amphetamine and again without amphetamine. Given that their sample was well accustomed to psychometric testing, and in light of findings from previous studies, the authors conclude that "when [intellectual] performance is improved following the administration of the drug, the result is accomplished primarily by an improved emotional attitude of the subject toward his intellectual task."



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JUNE 2015 • VOL. 27 • NO. 3

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