



Actor portrayal.

**ANXIETY? DEPRESSION?**

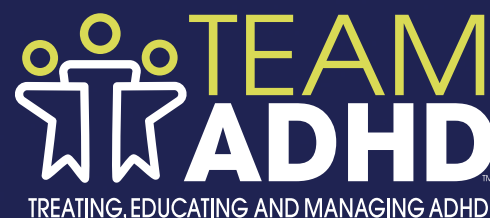
**Her struggles may be tied to complex ADHD.**

**Differential diagnosis is key.**

Our understanding of ADHD has evolved from that of a discrete behavioral condition to a complex neurobiologic disorder with various associated comorbidities.<sup>1-4</sup> It is now recognized that ADHD is usually accompanied by coexisting disorders and other complicating factors that may or may not be identified and adequately treated.<sup>5</sup> Overlapping comorbidities can obscure the many faces of ADHD, potentially standing in the way of effective treatment and successful long-term outcomes.<sup>5</sup>

Visit [TEAM-ADHD.com/DDx](https://TEAM-ADHD.com/DDx) for a deeper dive into complex ADHD and nuances of differential diagnoses.

**REFERENCES:** **1.** Banaschewski T, Becker K, Döpfner M, Holtmann M, Rosler M, Romanos M. Attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder. *Dtsch Arztebl Int.* 2017;114(9):149-159. **2.** Koolwijk I, Stein DS, Chan E, Powell C, Driscoll K, Barbaresi WJ. "Complex" attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder: more norm than exception? Diagnoses and comorbidities in a developmental clinic. *J Dev Behav Pediatr.* 2014;35:591-597. **3.** Brown TE. Developmental complexities of attentional disorders. In: Brown TE, Ed. ADHD Comorbidities. *Handbook for ADHD Complications in Children and Adults*; Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Publishing Inc; 2009:3-23. **4.** Shaw P, Polanczyk GV. Combining epidemiological and neurobiological perspectives to characterize the lifetime trajectories of ADHD. *Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry.* 2017;26(2):139-141. **5.** Subcommittee on Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Steering Committee on Quality Improvement Management, Wolraich M, et al. Clinical Practice Guideline for the Diagnosis, Evaluation, and Treatment of Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder in Children and Adolescents. *Pediatrics.* 2019;144(4):e20192528.



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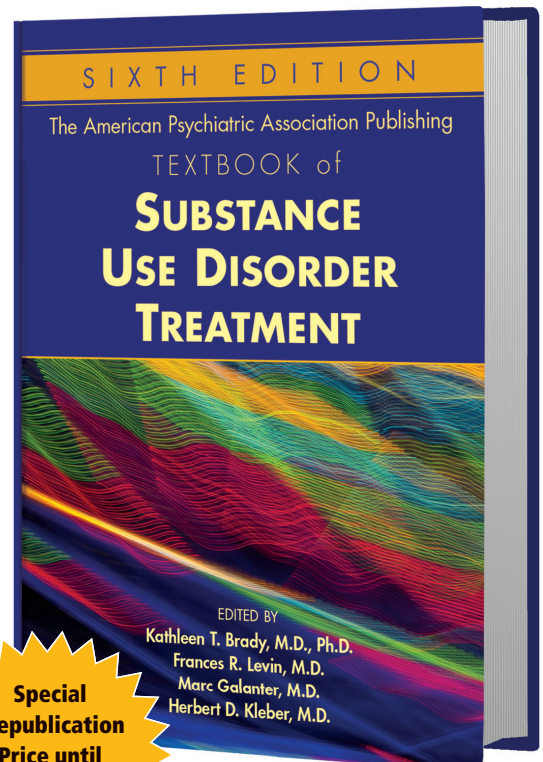
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In this issue	CME	Podcast	Video
The Overlapping Neurobiology of Induced and Pathological Anxiety: A Meta-Analysis of Functional Neural Activation (p. 156)	✓		
Large-Scale Functional Brain Network Architecture Changes Associated With Trauma-Related Dissociation (p. 165)	✓		
Pervasively Thinner Neocortex as a Transdiagnostic Feature of General Psychopathology (p. 174)			✓
Maternal Psychological Resilience During Pregnancy and Newborn Telomere Length: A Prospective Study (p. 183)	✓	✓	
A Randomized Controlled Trial of Repeated Ketamine Administration for Chronic Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (p. 193)			✓

**History of Psychiatry** *Revisit the field's rich history through the AJP Archive*

## 50 Years Ago This Month: The Psychiatrist and Medical Home Care: Geriatric Psychiatry in the Harlem Community

The author describes his experience as a psychiatric consultant to a medical home care program dealing largely with geriatric patients. His participation in the program included psychiatric evaluations in the patients' homes, case consultations, and staff education. The author also points out some of the additional possibilities for the further involvement of psychiatrists in such programs.

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