

Supplementary Table 1. Details of participants. Typically developing subjects are grouped on the basis of Conners' hyperactive/impulsive symptom scores.

		Number of subjects	Males-number	Conners' hyperactivity-impulsivity score	SES - mean	SES-SD	Ethnicity		
							White	African American	Other
Typically developing subjects	No symptoms	70	40	0	41	19	58	7	5
	Minimal symptomatology	86	86	1-2	40	20	73	11	2
	Moderate symptomatology	37	37	3-6	39	17	26	7	4
ADHD		197	120		45	20	159	24	14

*SES= socioeconomic data was derived from the Hollinghead Scales and was available on 360 subjects and did not differ between groups $F(3,357)=1.8, p=0.14$. There was no significant difference in the proportions of males between the groups ($\chi(3)^2=2.45, p=0.48$), in the proportion of White subjects ($\chi(6)^2=5.8, p=0.44$).