

**TABLE S1. Baseline Variables Included in Propensity Scores<sup>a</sup>**

<b>Demographic Variables</b>	<b>Diagnosis (Continued)</b>	<b>Drugs</b>
Age	Encopresis	ACE inhibitor
Gender	Enuresis	Aldosterone inhibitor
Race <sup>b</sup>	Epilepsy	Alpha-1 blocker
State	Infantile cerebral palsy	Anorexiant agent
Data source	HIV	Antiadrenergic agent
Calendar year	Heart failure	Antiarrhythmic agent
Nursing home residence <sup>b</sup>	Hypercholesterolemia	Antidiabetic agent
An inpatient or outpatient claim	Hypertension	Antihyperlipidemic agent
<b>Diagnosis</b>	Hypothyroidism	Antipsychotic dose equivalent
Acquired or hereditary anemia	Ischemic heart disease	Antiseizure agent
Adjustment disorder	Kidney disease	Anxiolytic agent
Alcohol use or abuse	Learning disorder	Aspirin
Anxiety	Liver disease	Beta-blocker
Arrhythmia	Marfan syndrome	Bronchodilator
Asthma	Myocardial infarction	Bupropion
Autism	Muscular dystrophy	COX-2 inhibitor
Bipolar disorder	Narcolepsy	Calcium channel blocker
COPD	Obesity	Immunosuppressive agent
Bronchitis	Obsessive-compulsive disorder	Inhaled corticosteroid
Cancer	Oppositional defiant disorder	Inotropic agent
Capillaries disease	Osteoarthritis	Loop diuretic
Cardiomyopathy	Osteogenesis imperfecta	NSAID
Cerebral degeneration	Other congenital malformations	Nitrate
Chromosomal abnormalities	Other hereditary immune diseases	Oral corticosteroid
Conduct disorder	Other metabolic disorders	SSRI/SSNRI
Coagulation defects	Psychosis	Thiazide diuretic
Congenital heart disease	Rheumatoid arthritis	Thyroid
Cystic fibrosis	Sudden death or ventricular arrhythmia	Tricyclic antidepressant
Depression / depressive disorder	Smoking	Vasodilator
Diabetes mellitus	Stroke	Warfarin
Electrocardiogram	Tic disorder	Xanthine derivative
Emphysema	Valvular heart disease	

<sup>a</sup> ACE=angiotensin-converting enzyme; COPD=chronic obstructive pulmonary disease; COX=cyclooxygenase; NSAID=nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory agent; SSRI/SSNRI=selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor or selective serotonin-norepinephrine reuptake inhibitor.

\* Data available in Medicaid/Medicare database only.