

TABLE S1. Results of the Subgroup and Jackknife Sensitivity Analyses^a

Brain Region	Studies Using Unmedicated Participants (N=8)	Jackknife Analysis: Excluded Study												
		Summary	Car 2009	DeB 2013	Liao 2013	Tom 2009a	Tom 2009b	Har 2010	Lan 2010	Tho 2010	Tom 2010	Tom 2012	Cha 2013	She 2013
Childhood maltreatment < comparison subjects														
Right orbitofrontal/superior temporal gyrus	Yes	12/12	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Left inferior frontal gyrus	Yes	10/12	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Left postcentral gyrus	No	11/12	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Right middle temporal gyrus	Yes	10/12	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Childhood maltreatment > comparison subjects														
Right superior frontal gyrus	No	11/12	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Left middle occipital gyrus	No	11/12	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes

^a “Yes” indicates that the brain region remains significantly different in the subgroup/jackknife analysis; “No” indicates that the brain region is no longer significantly different in the subgroup/jackknife analysis. Car 2009=Carrion et al., 2009; De B 2013=De Brito et al., 2013; Liao 2013=Liao et al., 2013; Tom 2009a=Tomoda et al., 2009a; Tom 2009b=Tomoda et al., 2009b; Har 2010=Harmelen et al., 2010; Lan 2010=Landre et al., 2010; Tho 2010=Thomaes et al., 2010; Tom 2010= Tomoda et al., 2010; Tom 2012=Tomoda et al., 2012; Cha 2013=Chaney et al., 2013; She 2013=Sheffield et al., 2013