

TABLE S1. Prevalences and adjusted risk differences of 12-month approximate FTND dependence by sociodemographic characteristics

Characteristic	NESARC n=5,593		NESARC-III n=5,238		Adjusted Risk Difference ^a	Adjusted Risk Difference <i>P</i> ^a	Adjusted Additive Interaction <i>P</i> ^a
	%	SE	%	SE	%		
Total	14.5	.45	14.7	.37	1.8	0.0000	n/a
Sex							
Men	16.9	.57	17.4	.50	2.3	0.0001	0.1944
Women	12.3	.42	12.2	.40	1.4	0.0013	Ref
Age, y							
18-29	16.0	.69	15.9	.62	1.1	0.1623	0.9906
30-44	16.6	.73	17.1	.60	2.8	0.0004	0.0658
45-64	15.8	.57	16.4	.58	1.8	0.0067	0.3535
≥65	5.9	.30	6.2	.38	1.2	0.0009	Ref
Race-ethnicity							
White	16.4	.40	16.9	.49	1.9	0.0002	Ref
Black	12.2	.55	14.2	.60	1.9	0.0040	0.9923
Native American	25.0	2.09	24.5	3.05	1.1	0.7406	0.7869
Asian/Pacific Islander	6.1	.79	5.9	.60	0.6	0.5844	0.2779
Hispanic	5.9	.63	7.2	.42	1.5	0.0106	0.5302
Marital status							
Married/cohabiting	12.9	.46	12.4	.47	1.6	0.0020	Ref
Widowed/divorced/separated	18.9	.69	19.3	.59	2.0	0.0077	0.6612
Never married	15.4	.65	16.5	.51	2.1	0.0006	0.5403
Education							
Less than high school	18.6	1.09	21.7	.96	4.2	0.0002	0.0025
High school	18.2	.60	20.3	.62	3.3	0.0000	0.0008
Some college or higher	11.3	.37	10.8	.30	0.6	0.1653	Ref
Family income, \$							
0-19,999	16.7	.65	21.9	.65	4.7	0.0000	0.0000
20,000-34,999	17.0	.65	16.4	.59	1.5	0.0554	0.0315
35,000-69,999	15.0	.56	15.0	.45	1.9	0.0011	0.0034
≥70000	9.5	.50	8.0	0.46	-0.5	0.4263	Ref
Urbanicity							
Urban	13.3	.49	13.4	.36	1.7	0.0003	0.5054
Rural	19.1	.53	19.2	1.00	2.3	0.0042	Ref
Region							
Northeast	13.4	.88	12.9	.60	1.3	0.1209	0.9114
Midwest	17.6	.82	17.4	.78	1.5	0.0410	0.7686
South	14.9	.58	16.2	.76	2.6	0.0001	0.2449
West	11.5	.95	11.1	.65	1.2	0.2384	Ref

^a Adjusted for all other covariates

TABLE S2. Prevalences and adjusted risk differences of 12-month approximate FTND dependence among 12-month nicotine users by sociodemographic characteristics

Characteristic	NESARC n=5,593		NESARC-III n=5,238		Adjusted Risk Difference ^a	Adjusted Risk Difference <i>P</i> ^a	Adjusted Additive Interaction <i>P</i> ^a
	%	SE	%	SE	%		
Total	52.3	.80	54.3	.82	3.1	0.0022	n/a
Sex							
Men	49.9	.98	52.7	0.96	4.1	0.0013	0.1447
Women	55.8	.99	56.5	1.11	1.7	0.2187	Ref
Age, y							
18-29	49.0	1.32	51.0	1.36	3.2	0.0790	0.2847
30-44 (1.54)	53.0	1.29	53.6	1.19	2.6	0.1055	0.1856
45-64	56.7	1.21	58.8	1.15	2.6	0.1034	0.1755
≥65	43.1	1.62	47.2	1.91	6.6	0.0087	Ref
Race-ethnicity							
White	55.3	.82	57.6	0.99	2.5	0.0373	Ref
Black	49.3	1.25	52.1	1.61	3.2	0.1162	0.7745
Native American	60.3	3.56	65.6	5.28	5.2	0.4113	0.6769
Asian/Pacific Islander	39.6	5.02	37.8	3.50	-0.1	0.9869	0.6673
Hispanic	29.9	1.97	37.1	1.76	7.6	0.0040	0.0750
Marital status							
Married/cohabiting	51.2	.98	52.4	1.14	2.8	0.0413	Ref
Widowed/divorced/separated	59.0	1.18	60.1	1.28	2.7	0.1276	0.9472
Never married	49.2	1.38	52.7	1.20	4.1	0.0147	0.5145
Education							
Less than high school	57.2	1.59	60.4	1.54	3.6	0.0726	0.3703
High school	55.7	1.08	59.5	1.24	5.0	0.0012	0.0676
Some college or higher	47.9	.98	48.7	.96	1.6	0.2331	Ref
Family income, \$							
0-19,999	55.6	1.10	61.0	1.11	5.7	0.0001	0.0577
20,000-34,999	54.4	1.21	53.3	1.33	-0.1	0.9438	0.6839
35,000-69,999	53.7	1.17	56.7	1.11	4.5	0.0037	0.1891
≥70000	43.1	1.64	42.8	1.83	0.9	0.6910	Ref
Urbanicity							
Urban	51.2	.94	52.6	.86	2.8	0.0114	0.6528
Rural	55.9	1.34	59.3	1.58	3.9	0.0615	Ref
Region							
Northeast	52.0	1.71	53.1	1.80	2.9	0.2078	0.8405
Midwest	56.9	1.59	56.9	1.54	1.1	0.5594	0.7178
South	50.8	1.15	55.2	1.41	4.9	0.0028	0.3395
West	49.4	2.07	50.0	1.78	2.2	0.3477	Ref

^a Adjusted for all other covariates