

Supplement Table S1

Search Strategies (used for the total evidence review)

Systematic Reviews

Database: Ovid MEDLINE(R) ALL 1946 to July 30, 2020

1 Methadone/ad, ae, tu, to

2 methadone.ti,ab,kf.

3 1 or 2

4 (systematic or medline or "meta analysis" or "metaanalysis").ti,ab,kf,sh.

5 3 and 4

6 limit 3 to (meta analysis or "systematic review" or systematic reviews as topic)

7 5 or 6

Database: EBM Reviews - Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2005 to July 15, 2020

1 (methadone or "opioid agonist*").ti.

2 (methadone or "opioid agonist*" or "opioid use disorder").ti.

3 (methadone or "opioid agonist*" or "opioid use disorder").ti,ab.

Policy

Database: Ovid MEDLINE(R) ALL 1946 to July 30, 2020

1 Methadone/

2 Heroin/ or Morphine/

3 (methadone or heroin or morphine).ti,ab,kf.

4 "opioid agonist*".ti,ab,kf.

5 Policy Making/

6 Health Policy/

7 Public Policy/

8 exp Legislation, Drug/

9 Legislation, Medical/

10 ((government or national or federal or state* or local) and (policy or policies or regulation or regulations or rules)).ti,ab,kf.

11 (law or laws or legislation or legislative).ti,ab,kf.

12 or/1-4

13 or/5-11

14 12 and 13

15 limit 14 to english language

16 (animal* or mouse or mice or rat* or dog* or canine or cow* or bovine or horse* or mare* or pig* or porcine or rabbit* or llama* or sheep or ewe*).ti.

17 15 not 16

18 ("primary care" and (prescrib* or dispens*)).ti,ab,kf.

19 (dihydromorphine or levomethadone).ti,ab,kf.

20 ((hospital* or "emergency department" or "ED") and (initiate* or initiation)).ti,ab,kf.

21 "interim methadone".ti,ab,kf.

22 ("COVID 19" or "sars cov 2").ti,ab,kf.

23 ((adolescen* or teen*) and (policy or policies or regulation or regulations or rules)).ti,ab,kf.

24 "take home".ti,ab,kf.

25 ("prior authorization" or ((dose or dosing or duration) and limit*)) and (policy or policies or regulation or regulations or rules)).ti,ab,kf.

26 "models of care".ti,ab,kf.

27 (van or vans).ti,ab,kf.

28 Prisons/

29 Prisoners/

30 (jail or jails or "criminal justice" or incarcerate* or prison*).ti,ab,kf.

31 exp Credentialing/

32 accreditation.ti,ab,kf.

33 (pharmacy or pharmacist).sh

34 or/18-33

35 12 and 34

36 limit 35 to english language

37 17 or 36