

## Supplementary Data

Supplementary Table 1: Individual DMS Cases

Patient	Delusion(s)	Reference
1	Mother and friend as imposters, hospital as replica	Br J Psychiatry. 1990 Oct;157:608-10.
2	Cotard Delusion	J Neuropsychiatry Clin Neurosci. 2014 Winter;26(1):E29-30. doi: 10.1176/appi.neuropsych.13020021.
3	Room as replica	J Neuropsychiatry Clin Neurosci. 2013 Summer;25(3):E16-8. doi: 10.1176/appi.neuropsych.12030072.
4	Wife as imposter	Psychiatry Clin Neurosci. 1999 Aug;53(4):455-9.
5	Son as imposter	Psychiatry Clin Neurosci. 1999 Aug;53(4):455-9.
6	Hospital as replica	Neuropsychiatry Neuropsychol Behav Neurol. 1997 Jul;10(3):190-6.
7	Daughter as imposter	Neuropsychiatry Neuropsychol Behav Neurol. 1997 Jul;10(3):190-6.
8	Family members as imposters	Br J Psychiatry. 1971 Jul;119(548):25-31.
9	Sister and neighbors as imposters	Postgrad Med J. 1990 Dec;66(782):1064-7.
10	Rooms as replicas	Brain 67:331-358, 1944
11	Father as imposter, self as a double, countries as replicas	Proc Biol Sci. 1997 Mar 22;264(1380):437-44.
12	Parents as imposters	Br J Psychiatry. 1977 Jan;130:68-71.
13	Home and car as replica	J Med Assoc Thai. 2004 Dec;87(12):1526-9.
14	Husband as imposter, home as replica	Cortex. 2014 Mar;52:75-85. doi: 10.1016/j.cortex.2013.11.011. Epub 2013 Dec 12.
15	Cotard Delusion	Eur J Neurol. 2013 Jul;20(7):e98-9. doi: 10.1111/ene.12171.
16	Home as replica, husband as imposter	J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry. 2010 Jan;81(1):52-3. doi: 10.1136/jnnp.2009.178137.
17	Wife as imposter	Psychopathology. 2001 Nov-Dec;34(6):299-304.
18	Physicians as imposters	Crit Care. 2001 Aug;5(4):232-5. Epub 2001 Jul 13.
19	Wife and children as imposters, house as replica	Cortex. 1999 Jun;35(3):413-22.

20	Home as replica	J Geriatr Psychiatry Neurol. 1998 Winter;11(4):174-80.
21	Hospital as replica	Neuropsychiatry Neuropsychol Behav Neurol. 1997 Jul;10(3):190-6.
22	Hospital as replica	Neuropsychiatry Neuropsychol Behav Neurol. 1997 Jul;10(3):190-6.
23	House and hospital as replicas	J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry. 1988 Apr;51(4):579-81.
24	Parents as imposters	Br J Psychiatry. 1987 Jan;150:117-21.
25	Wife and children as imposters	Neurology. 1979 Mar;29(3):334-9.
26	Hospital and house as replicas	J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry. 1983 Dec;46(12):1154.
27	Family as imposters	Epilepsy Behav. 2006 Aug;9(1):189-92.
28	Mother as imposter, self as not real self	Neurocse (2000) Vol. 6, pp. 57-63
29	Husband as sister, additional house, phantom boarders	J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry. 2000 Nov;69(5):645-8.
30	Cotard Delusion, house as replica, other patient as familiar	Cogn Behav Neurol. 2012 Dec;25(4):216-23. doi: 10.1097/WNN.0b013e31827504c7.
31	Parents as imposters, stranger as friend, doctor as friend's mother,	Psychopathology. 1994;27(3-5):200-10.
32	Hospital within home, multiple replica hospitals	Neuropsychiatry Neuropsychol Behav Neurol. 1997 Jul;10(3):190-6.
33	Other patient as familiar, nurses as duplicate	Int J Neurosci. 1988 Dec;43(3-4):219-24.
34	Parents as imposters, self as imposter double, house as replica, events- as familiar and already occurring	Cortex. 1982 Apr;18(1):23-35.
35	Hospital in home	J Neuropsychiatry Clin Neurosci. 2014 Winter;26(1):E11. doi: 10.1176/appi.neuropsych.12120391.
36	House as familiar	J Neuropsychiatry Clin Neurosci. 2013 Summer;25(3):E16-8. doi: 10.1176/appi.neuropsych.12030072.
37	Park near hospital as familiar	Neuropsychiatry Neuropsychol Behav Neurol. 1997 Jul;10(3):190-6.
38	Hospital in house	Neurology. 1976 Feb;26(2):147-51.
39	Hospital in home state	Neurology. 1976 Feb;26(2):147-51.
40	Hospital in home	Behav Neurol. 2008;20(3):83-9.
41	Hospital in home	J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry. 1981 May;44(5):382-6.
42	Hospital in house	J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry. 1981 May;44(5):382-6.

43	Hospital in house	J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry. 1981 May;44(5):382-6.
44	Hospital in house, patient as her husband	J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry. 1981 May;44(5):382-6.
45	Hospital in workplace, patients as coworkers	In: TE Feinberg and JP Keenan. The Lost Self: Pathologies of the Brain and Identity. Oxford University Press, New York, 2005.
46	Stranger as daughter	Behav Neurol. 1991;4(2):81-7. doi: 10.3233/BEN-1991-4204.
47	Hospital in home	Neurology. 1987 Apr;37(4):701-3.
48	Landmarks as familiar	Neurocase. 2013;19(5):445-50. doi: 10.1080/13554794.2012.690428. Epub 2012 Aug 9.
49	Other patient as her husband	Keio J Med. 2007 Dec;56(4):130-4.
50	Hospital as familiar	Cogn Behav Neurol. 2011 Mar;24(1):35-9. doi: 10.1097/WNN.0b013e31821129b7.
51	Events as familiar	Can J Neurol Sci. 2010 Jul;37(4):468-72.
52	Stranger as nephew, event as familiar	Neurol Sci. 2000 Oct;21(5):324-8.
53	Room as familiar	Ann N Y Acad Sci. 2000 Jun;911:447-52.
54	Event (accident) as continuing	Cortex. 1995 Mar;31(1):183-90.
55	Stranger as cousin, stranger as friend	J Nerv Ment Dis. 1987 Jul;175(7):433-8.
56	Nurses as family, hospital as office	Behav Neurol. 2008;20(3):83-9.
57	Hospital in familiar country	Arch Neurol. 1982 Jan;39(1):33-6.
58	Wife as dead mother, nurse as granddaughter, hospital as home, hospital as lakehouse	Brain Cogn. 1993 Nov;23(2):222-30.
59	Patient as son, patient as daughter-in-law, patient as coworker, self as famous figure skater; hospital as same hospital right next to it	Cortex. 1999 Jun;35(3):373-87.
60	Hospital as inside home, doctor as relative	Brain & NeuroRehabilitation Vol. 6, No. 1, March, 2013
61	Patient as mother, fictitious baby in hospital	Neurocise (1999) Vol. 5. pp. 251-262