

**Appendix:** Study quality assessed by using Joanna Briggs Institute Prevalence Critical Appraisal (JBIPCA) Checklist for prevalence studies (1)

STUDY	TOTAL	Sample frame	Sample procedure	Sample size	Sample demographics	Data collection	Condition identification	Condition measurement	Statistical analysis	Response rate
Movaghar et al. 2019	8	1	1	1	1	1	X	1	1	1
Tassone et al. 2013	6	1	1	X	0	1	1	1	1	X
Gabis et al. 2016	6	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hunter et al. 2008	6	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Bailey et al. 2008	6	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
Hunter et al. 2010	5	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
Das et al. 2009	5	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	X
Otsuka et al. 2010	5	1	0	X	0	1	1	1	1	X
Chan et al. 1998	5	1	0	X	0	1	1	1	1	X
Wheeler et al. 2016	5	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
Kraan et al. 2014	5	0	0	X	1	1	1	1	1	X
White et al. 2021	5	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
Bourgeois et al. 2011	5	0	0	X	1	1	1	1	1	X
Roberts et al. 2009	5	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	X
Gossett et al. 2016	5	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	X
Kenna et al. 2013	5	0	0	X	0	1	1	1	1	1
Reiss et al. 1993	5	0	0	X	0	1	1	1	1	1
Franke et al. 1998	5	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	X
Seltzer et al. 2012	5	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	X
Cordeiro et al. 2015	5	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	X
Kraan et al. 2018	5	1	1	1	0	1	X	X	1	X
Sofocleous et al. 2008	5	1	1	1	0	1	X	X	1	X
Chonchaiya et al. 2010	5	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	X
Farzin et al. 2006	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	X
Dorn et al. 1994	4	0	0	X	0	1	1	1	1	X
Thompson et al. 1994	4	0	0	X	0	1	1	1	1	X
Sobesky et al. 1994	4	0	0	X	0	1	1	1	1	X
Shekari Khaniani et al. 2017	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	X
Jiraanont et al. 2017	4	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	X
Allen et al. 2020	4	X	X	X	1	1	0	1	1	X

Patsalis et al. 1999	4	1	X	1	0	1	X	X	1	X
Hofstee et al. 1994	3	X	X	X	1	1	X	X	1	X
Chan et al. 1998	3	1	0	X	0	1	X	X	1	X
Sharma et al. 2001	3	1	0	X	0	1	X	X	1	X
Pandey et al. 2002	3	1	0	X	0	1	X	X	1	X
Yen et al. 2008	3	1	0	X	0	1	0	X	1	X
Smits et al. 1994	3	0	0	X	0	1	X	1	1	X
Aziz et al. 2003	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	X
Campbell et al. 2016	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	X
Ferreira et al. 2019	2	0	0	X	0	1	X	X	1	X
Rousseau et al. 1991	2	X	X	X	0	1	X	X	1	X
Wang et al. 1993	2	X	0	X	0	1	X	X	1	X
Hagerman et al. 1994	2	X	X	X	0	1	X	X	1	X
Van den Ouweland et al. 1994	2	X	X	X	0	1	X	X	1	X
Von Koskull et al. 1994	2	X	X	X	0	1	X	X	1	X
Kaplan et al. 1994	2	X	X	X	0	1	X	X	1	X

## References

1. Joanna Briggs Institute. Joanna Briggs Institute Critical Appraisal Checklist for Studies Reporting Prevalence Data. Adelaide, Australia: The Joanna Briggs Institute; 2014:182-188.