

Table 1. Descriptive Information by Phase – Acute Adult Unit

	Baseline N =577	Phase I N =1250	Phase II N =1083
Age (\bar{X} , SD) (12.77)	37.37 (12.63)	38.27 (12.73)	38.63
Bed Days of Care (\bar{X} , SD) (47.74)	27.90 (40.72)	31.17 (43.98)	38.11
Sex (% Male)	56	63	61
Race (%)			
White	42	47	45
African American	52	48	48
Married (%)	10	10	10
Diagnoses (%)			
Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders	45	46	48
Bipolar	13	8	11
Unipolar Depression	11	13	11
Substance Use	13	16	13
Other Mood/Anxiety	5	7	8
Impulse Control	3	1	1
Personality	3	1	2
Cognitive-related	2	3	2

Note. Although a single individual may have entered the hospital multiple times during the study period, demographic data was collected only on all unique entries (participant) for each unit by phase. N = Number of unique entries (persons) to unit during phase; Baseline = 365 days; Phase I = 365 days; Phase II = 334 days; Bed days of care = Average number of days persons were on the unit during phase; Age = Age on first day of exposure during phase; Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders included all psychotic-related and delusional disorders; Cognitive-related = dementia disorders, amnesias, neurological conditions, mental retardation and mental disorders from brain injury.

Table 2. Descriptive Information by Phase – Community Transitions Unit

	Baseline N =95	Phase I N =118	Phase II N =121
Age (\bar{X} , SD) (12.24)	37.28 (11.76)	37.89 (12.86)	37.93
Bed Days of Care (\bar{X} , SD) (120.07)	226.03 (112.74)	201.97 (108.86)	253.02
Sex (% Male)	61	59	64
Race (%)			
White	38	39	46
African American	54	53	48
Married (%)	7	4	4
Diagnoses (%)			
Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders	85	82	86
Bipolar Disorder	6	8	6
Unipolar Depression	3	5	3
Substance Use	1	1	1
Personality	2	0	0
Cognitive-related	2	2	2
Other Mood/Adjustment	0	2	2
Impulse Control	0	1	1

Note. Although a single individual may have entered the hospital multiple times during the study period, demographic data was collected only on all unique entries (participant) for each unit by phase. N = Number of unique entries (persons) on the service unit; Baseline = 365 days; Phase I = 334 days; Phase II = 365 days; Bed days of care = Average number of days on the unit during phase; Age = Age on first day of exposure during phase; Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders included all psychotic-related and delusional disorders; Cognitive-related = dementia disorders, amnesias, neurological conditions, mental retardation and mental disorder from brain injury.

Table 3. Total number of episodes by Intervention Phase and Hospital Unit

	Baseline	Phase I	Phase II
AAU			
Mechanical	157	113	6
Seclusion	165	278	196
Manual Holds	576	1039	922
PRNs for Agitation	4543	6798	6057
Assaults	520	780	687
Injuries	23	14	8
CTU			
Mechanical	19	3	0
Seclusion	15	37	45
Manual Holds	127	145	205
PRNs for Agitation	507	927	1228
Assaults	186	109	129
Injuries	11	7	1

Note. This table reports the actual number of events and does not consider the number of consumers present on the service units (that is, it is not the incident rate for the variables). Due to a hospital merger that occurred around the start of phase I the number of consumers greatly increased, particularly on AAU. See Table 1 in the printed manuscript for data on the incident rates for all variables other than injuries. PRNs=*pro re nata* (when necessary) – total number of administrations; Assaults = Total number of assaults on patient, staff, or property; Injuries = Total number of injuries reported on staff or patients from assaults or containment procedures.