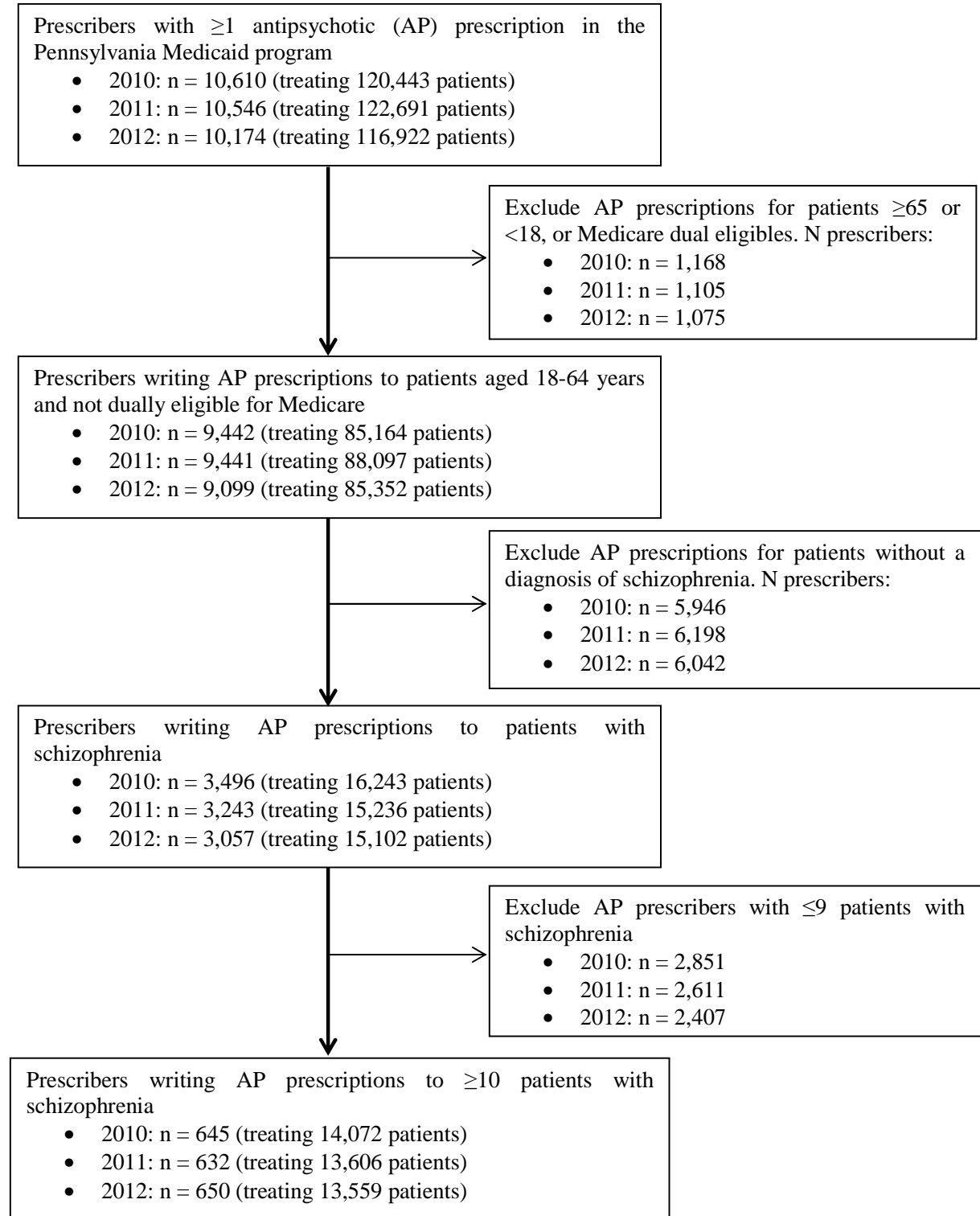


**Online Supplement**

**Appendix Figure. Flow chart for the study sample**



**Appendix Table 1. ICD-9 codes for several comorbidities**

<b>Diagnosis</b>	<b>ICD-9 codes</b>
Affective disorders	296, 300.4, 301.13, 309.1, 311
Anxiety disorders	300.0, 309.81, 300.2, 300.3
Other psychiatric disorders	307.1, 307.50, 307.51, 314
Substance use disorders	291, 292, 303, 304, 305.0, 305.2-305.7, 305.9
Brain/cognitive impairment comorbidity	331, 797, 290, 294, 310, 317-319

**Appendix Table 2. Prescribers' clozapine and polypharmacy practices by their patient caseloads with schizophrenia-related hospitalization (quartiles), 2010-2012**

Share of patient caseloads with schizophrenia-related hospitalization	Any clozapine prescribing, %	Any polypharmacy prescribing, %	Share of patients w/ clozapine use, % (M±SD)	Share of patients w/ polypharmacy use, % (M±SD)
<i>Year 2010</i>				
1st quartile (0.0-24.7%)	46	61	5±7	7±8
2nd quartile (25.0-36.0%)	60	67	7±12	8±8
3rd quartile (36.1-53.3%)	58	69	7±9	7±8
4th quartile (53.8-100.0%)	60	29	5±7	2±4
<i>Year 2011</i>				
1st quartile (0.0-25.6%)	58	77	7±10	9±9
2nd quartile (25.8-38.5%)	68	76	9±12	10±9
3rd quartile (38.9-61.1%)	59	61	7±11	7±8
4th quartile (61.4-100.0%)	56	24	5±8	2±4
<i>Year 2012</i>				
1st quartile (0.0-25.0%)	61	73	9±12	10±9
2nd quartile (25.5-37.3%)	63	75	7±10	9±8
3rd quartile (37.5-60.0%)	60	63	6±10	8±9
4th quartile (60.7-100.0%)	57	20	5±6	2±5