

Supplemental Material Table 1. Beta Testing and Focus Group Participants*

Participant	Participants	Number Participants
Working Group Participants	Attending Ob/Gyn physician (n=1) Ob/Gyn nurse (n=1) Ob/Gyn patient care assistant (n=1) Case manager (n=1) Front desk administrative support staff (n=1) Administrative support staff (n=1) Attending perinatal psychiatrist from the outpatient psychiatry department at the academic medical center (n=1)	7
Beta Testing Participants**	Attending Ob/Gyn physician (n=2) Attending Ob/Gyn resident physicians (supervised by the 2 attending Ob/Gyn physicians participating in beta testing) (n=4) Ob/Gyn nurses (n=3) Ob/Gyn patient care assistant (n=1) Case manager (n=1) Front desk administrative support staff (n=2) Administrative support staff (n=1)	14
Focus Group Participants***	Ob/Gyn resident physicians (n=2) Ob/Gyn nurse (n=1) Ob/Gyn patient care assistant (n=1) Case manager (n=1) Front desk administrative support staff (n=1) Administrative support staff (n=1)	7

*The practice is staffed with 12 Ob/Gyn attending physicians, 2 nurse practitioners, 20 Ob/Gyn residents that rotate through the clinic, 4 nurses, 1 patient care assistant, and 3 administrative support staff. In fiscal year 2013-2014, the practice site served 691 obstetric patients; among the prenatal care population, approximately 20.4% are Latina, 13.8% are Black, 53.7% are non-Latina white, 5.7% Asian and 6.4% are other race/ethnicities. The practice population was insured by Medicaid (69%), commercially insured (23%), Medicare (4%), and self-pay/free care (4%).

**Except the perinatal psychiatrist, all beta testing participants were also working group participants.

***All focus group participants also participated in beta testing.

Supplemental Material Table 2. Provider Toolkit*

Toolkit Component	Description
<u>Depression Screening Algorithm for Obstetric Providers</u>	Provides guidance for obstetric providers and clinical support staff on administering the EPDS and next steps depending on the EPDS score. The first side is a simplified version of the algorithm. Side two provides more detailed information including talking points and suggested language regarding how to discuss the EPDS and resultant scores with the patients.
<u>Bipolar Disorder Screen</u>	A brief screen derived from the Composite International Diagnostic Interview-Based Bipolar Disorder Screening Scale to be used prior to starting treatment with an antidepressant.
<u>Recommended Steps before Beginning Antidepressant Medication Algorithm</u>	Talking points regarding antidepressant use, and the risks of antidepressant use versus . risks of under or no treatment of depression during pregnancy and the postpartum period.
<u>Antidepressant Treatment Algorithm</u>	Provides a step-by-step guide to prescribing antidepressants, with specific first and second line treatment recommendations and guidelines for ongoing assessment and treatment.

*Toolkit documents available upon request