Total ADHD Children and Adolescents 197,075 (5.0%) Never Treated with Ever Treated with Stimulants / Stimulants / Atomoxetine Atomoxetine 95,559 (48.5%) 101,516 (51.5%) Disappeared from Data More than the One Disappeared from Data Treated (More than One Stimulant / (Only one ADHD Visit (Any Visit after the (Only one Stimulant / Diagnosis Visit) index ADHD Visit) Atomoxetine* Record) Atomoxetine* Record) 34,806 (36.4%) 60,753 (63.6%) 19,658 (19.4%) 81,858 (80.6%) Excluding those with history of medications or comorbidities 66,719 (81.5%)

Figure 1: Cohort Selection