

Descriptive characteristics of hospitals that participate in ACOs versus hospitals that do not participate in ACOs, 2016					
	ACO hospitals N = 1313, 36%		Non-ACO hospitals N = 2329, 64%		p Value
	N	%	N	%	
Hospital type					<0.0001
Behavioral health specialty hospitals	21	8%	241	92%	
General hospitals <i>with</i> behavioral health services	856	46%	1026	55%	
General hospitals <i>without</i> behavioral health services	438	29%	1067	71%	
Total staffed beds					<0.0001
<100	491	28%	1296	73%	
100-399	585	41%	857	59%	
≥ 400	239	57%	181	43%	
Teaching hospital					<0.0001
Yes	706	48%	769	52%	
No	609	28%	1565	72%	
Rural hospital					<0.0001
Yes	188	24%	606	76%	
No	1127	40%	1728	61%	
Region					<0.0001
New England	93	66%	47	34%	
Mid-Atlantic	152	46%	181	54%	
South Atlantic	198	37%	341	63%	
East North Central	300	50%	303	50%	
East South Central	36	16%	183	84%	
West North Central	192	34%	383	67%	
West South Central	140	22%	504	78%	
Mountain	80	32%	171	68%	
Pacific	124	36%	221	64%	
Hospital ownership					<0.0001
Nonprofit, nongovernment	1090	47%	1213	53%	
Nonfederal government	153	19%	636	81%	
For-profit, nongovernment	72	13%	485	87%	

Logistic regression assessing hospital characteristics associated with ACO participation among behavioral health specialty hospitals and general hospitals, 2016		
	OR	95% CI
Hospital type (reference: general hospitals <i>without</i> behavioral health services)		
Behavioral health specialty hospitals	0.252	0.155 – 0.410
General hospitals <i>with</i> behavioral health services	1.218	1.024 – 1.449
Total staffed beds (reference: <100)		
100-399	1.233	1.011 – 1.504
≥ 400	1.908	1.423 – 2.558
Teaching hospital (reference: non-teaching hospital)		
Rural hospital (reference: non-rural hospital)	0.674	0.540 – 0.841
Region (reference: West South Central)		
New England	3.545	2.307 – 5.448
East North Central	2.046	1.562 – 2.680
West North Central	1.474	1.115 – 1.949
Mid-Atlantic	1.304	0.951 – 1.788
South Atlantic	1.275	0.964 – 1.685
Mountain	1.236	0.872 – 1.752
Pacific	1.100	0.805 – 1.503
East South Central	0.517	0.339 – 0.790
Hospital ownership (reference: nonprofit, nongovernment)		
Nonfederal government	0.412	0.334 – 0.508
For-profit, nongovernment	0.254	0.192 – 0.336