

Online Supplement. Table of birth characteristics of NAS births and all other births, with and without five years of continuous enrollment

| Variable | | NAS Births | | | | All Other Births | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------------------|------|------------------------|------|------------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
| | | w/out 5 years (n=2,263) | | w/5 years (n=1,046) | | w/out 5 years (n=551,692) | | w/5 years (n=269,726) | |
| | | n | % | n | % | n | % | n | % |
| Sex | Male | 1199 | 53.0 | 564 | 53.9 | 281708 | 51.1 | 137576 | 51.0 |
| | Female | 1064 | 47.0 | 482 | 46.1 | 269984 | 48.9 | 132150 | 49.0 |
| Race/ Ethnicity | White | 1722 | 76.1 | 758 | 72.5 | 257259 | 46.6 | 116417 | 43.2 |
| | Black | 277 | 12.2 | 207 | 19.8 | 150062 | 27.2 | 96615 | 35.8 |
| | Hispanic | 70 | 3.1 | 25 | 2.4 | 53907 | 9.8 | 35673 | 13.2 |
| | Other | 39 | 1.7 | 22 | 2.1 | 18610 | 3.4 | 7972 | 3.0 |
| | Missing | 155 | 6.8 | 34 | 3.3 | 71854 | 13.0 | 13049 | 4.8 |
| Co- occurring birth conditions | Low birth weight | 524 | 23.2 | 244 | 23.3 | 37137 | 6.7 | 20232 | 7.5 |
| | Seizures | 77 | 3.4 | 44 | 4.2 | 2349 | 0.4 | 1148 | 0.4 |
| | Respiratory Distress | 853 | 37.7 | 410 | 39.2 | 60120 | 10.9 | 30283 | 11.2 |
| | Difficulty Feeding | 671 | 29.7 | 363 | 34.7 | 78895 | 14.3 | 48849 | 18.1 |