

Supplemental table S1. Prevalence of mental health service use among children diagnosed with mental disorders, by child, mother, and family characteristics stratified by city^a.

		São Paulo		Porto Alegre	
		Met need	Unmet need	Met need	Unmet need
		% (95% CI)		% (95% CI)	
Child gender	Male	73.1 (51.3-87.5)	61.4 (52.4-69.7)	55.6 (41.8-68.7)	54.3 (46.2-62.3)
	Female	26.9 (12.5-48.7)	38.6 (30.3-47.6)	44.3 (31.3-58.2)	45.7 (37.8-53.8)
Child age	≥10	65.0 (42.7-82.2)	61.5 (52.3-70.0)	54.5 (40.6-67.7)	54.4 (46.1-62.6)
	6-9	35.0 (17.8-57.3)	38.5 (30.0-47.6)	45.5 (32.3-59.4)	45.5 (37.4-53.9)
Child race	White	61.4 (39.5-79.4)	50.0 (40.5-58.7)	77.2 (64.2-86.5)	62.9 (54.8-70.3)
	Non-white	38.6 (20.5-60.4)	50.4 (41.3-59.5)	22.8 (13.5-35.8)	37.1 (29.7-45.2)
Child school dropout	Yes	8.6 (2.4-26.5)	6.7 (3.1-13.8)	2.9 (1.3-6.4)	2.9 (1.3-6.4)
	No	91.4 (73.5-97.6)	93.3 (86.2-96.9)	97.0 (93.6-98.7)	97.0 (93.6-98.7)
Child school failure	Yes	12.0 (4.3-29.4)	13.4 (8.2-21.1)	35.2 (24.4-47.8)	32.4 (25.7-40.0)
	No	88.0 (70.6-95.7)	86.6 (78.9-91.8)	64.8 (52.2-75.6)	67.6 (60.0-74.3)
Child abuse	Yes	45.2 (25.9-66.0)	22.0 (15.5-30.2)	40.9 (32.7-49.6)	37.0 (24.5-51.5)
	No	54.8 (34.0-74.1)	78.0 (69.8-84.5)	59.1 (50.4-67.3)	63.0 (48.5-75.5)
Child emotional disorders^b	Yes	37.8 (20.3-59.2)	41.8 (33.1-51.1)	50.6 (37.3-63.9)	50.9 (42.6-59.3)
	No	62.2 (40.8-79.7)	58.2 (48.9-66.9)	49.4 (36.1-62.7)	49.0 (40.7-57.3)
Child conduct disorders^c	Yes	51.8 (31.4-71.6)	19.4 (13.2-27.5)	25.1 (15.8-37.6)	34.0 (25.9-43.2)
	No	48.2 (28.4-68.6)	80.6 (72.5-86.8)	74.8 (62.4-84.2)	66.0 (56.8-74.1)
Child attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder	Yes	54.8 (34.1-74.0)	51.1 (42.1-60.1)	47.4 (34.3-60.9)	38.0 (30.4-46.3)
	No	45.2 (26.0-65.9)	48.9 (39.9-57.9)	52.6 (39.1-65.7)	62.0 (53.7-69.6)
Enrolled in welfare program	Yes	11.3 (3.8-29.2)	18.0 (11.5-26.5)	27.1 (17.4-39.7)	37.4 (29.6-45.9)
	No	88.7 (70.8-96.2)	82.2 (73.5-88.5)	72.9 (60.3-82.6)	62.6 (54.1-70.4)
Maternal years of schooling	0-8y	93.3 (79.3-98.1)	87.9 (80.9-92.6)	84.0 (72.6-91.2)	95.4 (92.0-97.4)
	9>y	6.7 (1.9-20.7)	12.1 (7.4-19.1)	16.0 (8.8-27.4)	4.6 (2.6-8.0)
Maternal unemployment	Yes	7.0 (2.0-21.6)	17.4 (11.4-25.7)	7.7 (3.2-17.3)	7.2 (4.5-11.3)
	No	93.0 (78.4-98.0)	82.6 (74.3-88.6)	92.3 (82.7-96.8)	92.8 (88.7-95.5)
Maternal psychopathology	Yes	43.8 (24.4-65.3)	37.0 (28.5-46.4)	56.0 (42.0-69.1)	57.8 (49.6-65.5)
	No	56.2 (34.7-75.6)	63.0 (53.6-71.5)	44.0 (30.9-58.0)	42.2 (34.5-50.4)

^aPercentages are weighted to account for oversampling of children at high risk of mental disorders.^bEmotional disorders included mood and anxiety disorders.^cConduct disorders included oppositional-defiant disorder and conduct disorder.