e-Table: Demographic and clinical characteristics for populations treated by CCM-implementing and non-CCM clinics for Analysis 1 and Analysis 2

Demographic and clinical characteristics	Analysis 1 populations					Analysis 2 populations				
	CCM-implementing clinics n=5,596		Non-CCM clinics N=46,755		Effect Size <sup>a</sup>	CCM-implementing clinics N=4,230		Non-CCM clinics N=49,818		Effect Size <sup>a</sup>
	Mean or N	Standard deviation or %	Mean or N	Standard deviation or %		Mean or N	Standard deviation or %	Mean or N	Standard deviation or %	
Age	52.2	14.5	53.3	14.7	0.01	53.9	14.5	54.0	14.9	0.00
Female sex	881	15.7%	6,415	13.7%	0.02	606	14.3%	6,964	14.0%	0.01
Minority	1,725	31.3%	15,353	33.4%	0.01	1,346	32.5%	16,527	34.0%	0.01
Married	2,602	46.8%	22,239	47.8%	0.01	1,937	46.4%	24,065	49.0%	0.01
Rural residence	1,205	21.6%	14,905	31.9%	0.07	818	19.5%	15,541	31.5%	0.10
VA disability ≥50% <sup>b</sup>	4,338	77.5%	36,188	77.4%	0.01	3,256	77.5%	38,499	78.0%	0.01
Number of active mental health diagnoses	2.3	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.01	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.01
Mental health hospitalization in the prior year?	248	4.4%	1,987	4.3%	0.01	114	2.7%	1,738	3.5%	0.01
Number of active medical-surgical diagnoses	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.00	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.00

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Cramer's V for categorical variables and eta-squared for continuous variables; see Methods section for details

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Department of Veterans Affairs rates disability level 0-100% reflecting the degree of functional impairment associated with service-connected conditions.