Supplemental Table 1. Description of the Racism and Recovery series events

| Event | Description | Participant comments |
|---|---|---|
| Hearing the Truth about Racism in Recovery: A Listening Session | This Listening Session aimed to provide space for CPS and other mental health providers to share ways in which they have experienced and/or witnessed racism in the behavioral health system, | "Being able to share my lived experience on the topic of racismmade me feel visible, heard, and like my experiences are valid and that they matter." |
| | Participants' experiences were elicited through polls, comments entered into the Zoom chat, small group discussions in breakout rooms, and a large group discussion. | |
| Race and Recovery in the Peer Support Workforce | Facilitators shared the findings from the Listening Session. Topics discussed included how racism impacts recovery supports in the community and the behavioral health system; about how racism creates barriers to recovery and wellness; and actions peer support providers can take to identify and remedy these barriers. | "It is helpful to begin the conversations on racism in behavioral health. There are issues that are like an elephant in the room that we have not talked about." "The training gave ideas on how to discuss the issue of race and how peer groups can be of great assistance." |
| Continuing Conversations 1: Race and Recovery in the Peer Support Workforce | Discussion in this session further explored topics from the listening session and steps to improve recovery and wellness outcomes in communities. | "Increased awareness of how and where racial discrimination impacts peer support and recovery so I can check my own behavior and advocate for change in the other areas." |
| Continuing Conversations 2: Race and Recovery in the Peer Support Workforce | Leaders from two state departments of mental health shared the actions their agencies are taking to deal with racism in the behavioral health system. | "It let me know that we as peers have a voice and we can all be heard." |
| Continuing Conversations 3: Race and Recovery in the Peer Support Workforce | Discussion in this session centered on the relationship between physical health and mental health, and how health disparities impact recovery and wellness. | "Seeing the statistics relating to the effect of the coronavirus on persons of color compared to others was eye-opening. Also, being reminded of the factors that create difficulties for persons of color, such as socioeconomic vulnerabilities and neighborhood stress." |

Online supplement for 10.1176/appi.ps.20220146

| Continuing | Discussion in this session focused on | "Ongoing conversations about racial |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Conversations 4: | resiliency to face racism in the peer | equity will always be a topic to weave |
| Race and | support workforce. | into the work. Always." |
| Recovery in the | | |
| Peer Support | | "The part about learning how to listen |
| Workforce | | to people was a huge factor for me. I |
| | | sometimes have trouble with that and I |
| | | think that was most helpful in |
| | | supporting my work responsibilities." |

Supplemental Table 2. Demographic characteristics of participants in the Racism and Recovery events who responded to the post-event surveys

| | o responded to the post-event surveys Hearing the Truth Race and Recovery in Continuing | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--|------------|------------------------------------|------------|---|------------|--|
| | about Racism in Recovery: A Listening Session | | the Peer Support Workforce Webinar | | Conversations: Race and Recovery in the | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | upport | |
| | | | | | Workforce (4 sessions combined) | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | N | Response | N | Response | N | Response | |
| | | Rate | | Rate | | Rate | |
| Total participants | 31 | - | 162 | - | 163 | - | |
| Responses to the | 29 | 94% | 107 | 66% | 103 | 63% | |
| GPRA survey | | | | | | | |
| Responses to the | 21 | 68% | 95 | 59% | 97 | 60% | |
| Qualtrics survey | | | | | | | |
| Gender | Frequency | Percentage | Frequency | Percentage | Frequency | Percentage | |
| Female | 6 | 20.7 | 33 | 30.6 | 34 | 33 | |
| Male | 23 | 79.3 | 67 | 62 | 68 | 66 | |
| Transgender | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2.8 | 1 | 1 | |
| None of those | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | |
| Not answered | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3.7 | 0 | 0 | |
| Race/Ethnicity | Frequency | Percentage | Frequency | Percentage | Frequency | Percentage | |
| American Indian or | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1.0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Alaska Native | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | |
| Asian | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3.7 | 0 | 0 | |
| Black or African | - | 24.4 | 20 | 25.2 | 27 | 25.0 | |
| American | 7 | 24.1 | 38 | 35.2 | 37 | 35.9 | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 0 | 0 | 8 | 7.4 | 13 | 12.6 | |
| Native Hawaiian or | | 0 | 4 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Other Pacific Islander | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | |
| White | 22 | 75.9 | 52 | 48.1 | 53 | 51.5 | |
| Not answered | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | |
| Highest degree | _ | | _ | | _ | | |
| received | Frequency | Percentage | Frequency | Percentage | Frequency | Percentage | |
| High school diploma | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2.8 | 6 | 5.8 | |
| or equivalent (GED) | 0 | | | | | | |
| Some college, but no | | | | | | | |
| degree | 7 | 24.1 | 20 | 18.5 | 23 | 22.3 | |
| Associate's degree | 1 | 3.4 | 12 | 11.1 | 10 | 9.7 | |
| Bachelor's degree | 8 | 27.6 | 32 | 29.6 | 37 | 35.9 | |
| Master's degree | 12 | 41.4 | 31 | 28.7 | 19 | 18.4 | |
| Doctoral degree | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4.6 | 3 | 2.9 | |
| Other | 1 | 3.4 | 2 | 1.9 | 5 | 4.9 | |
| Not answered | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | |

Online supplement for 10.1176/appi.ps.20220146

| Primary profession | Frequency | Percentage | Frequency | Percentage | Frequency | Percentage |
|------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Counselor | 2 | 6.9 | 9 | 8.3 | 7 | 6.8 |
| Addictions | | | _ | 6 - | | 1.0 |
| professional | 2 | 6.9 | 7 | 6.5 | 2 | 1.9 |
| Psychologist | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.9 | 1 | 1 |
| Social worker | 4 | 13.8 | 16 | 14.8 | 6 | 5.8 |
| Recovery specialist | 3 | 10.3 | 12 | 11.1 | 10 | 9.7 |
| Peer professional | 8 | 27.6 | 27 | 25 | 42 | 40.8 |
| Community health | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3.7 | 4 | 3.9 |
| worker | | 10.0 | | 1.0 | | |
| Educator | 3 | 10.3 | 2 | 1.9 | 1 | 1 |
| Researcher | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.9 | 1 | 1 |
| Nurse | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 |
| Student | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2.9 |
| Other . | 5 | 17.2 | 19 | 17.6 | 22 | 21.4 |
| Not answered | 1 | 3.4 | 3 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 |
| Principle employment setting | Frequency | Percentage | Frequency | Percentage | Frequency | Percentage |
| Substance use | | | | | | |
| disorder treatment or | 3 | 10.3 | 7 | 10.2 | 15 | 14.6 |
| prevention program | | | | | | |
| Community recovery | Г | 17.2 | 15 | 13.9 | 7 | 6.8 |
| support program | 5 | | | | | |
| Group home or | | | | | | |
| transitional/supported | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1.9 | 2 | 1.9 |
| living facility | | | | | | |
| Mental health clinic or | 6 | 20.7 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 24.3 |
| treatment program | 0 | 20.7 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 24.5 |
| Community health | 1 | 3.4 | 8 | 7.4 | 7 | 6.8 |
| Primary care | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 |
| Solo or group practice | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.9 | 4 | 3.9 |
| Hospital | 1 | 3.4 | 6 | 5.6 | 0 | 0 |
| State psychiatric | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1.9 | 1 | 1 |
| hospital | · · | 0 | 2 | 1.5 | 1 | - |
| Criminal | | | | | | |
| justice/corrections | 1 | 3.4 | 3 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 |
| (court, prison, jail, | | | | | | |
| prison/probation) | | | | | | |
| Military or Veterans | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.9 | 4 | 3.9 |
| Affairs | J | | - | 0.5 | -7 | 3.5 |
| Education settings | | | | | | |
| (elementary, | 3 | 10.3 | 5 | 4.6 | 5 | 4.6 |
| secondary, or higher | | | | | | |
| education) | | | | | | |

Online supplement for 10.1176/appi.ps.20220146

| Community-based organization | 4 | 13.8 | 6 | 5.6 | 5 | 4.9 |
|------------------------------|---|------|----|-----|----|------|
| Community coalition | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1.9 | 4 | 3.9 |
| Other | 3 | 10.3 | 14 | 13 | 23 | 22.3 |
| Not answered | 2 | 6.9 | 3 | 2.8 | 1 | 1 |

Abbreviations: GED - General Educational Development Test; GPRA – Government Performance and Results Act